

Table S1. Hyper-parameter Information for each of the datasets.

Parametes	JIGSAWS	NETS	Cholec	Breakfast
# Epochs	25	25	25	50
LR	3e-4	3.00E-04	5.00E-04	3e-4
Cutoff Epoch	3	3	10	3
Min. Patience	2	2	5	5
Batch Size	1	1	1	1
boundary th	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Class Wt	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE
Optimizer	Adam	Adam	Adam	Adam
Momentum	0.9 (mGRU)	0.9 (mGRU)	0.9 (mGRU)	0.9 (mGRU)
	0.9 (ASRF)	0.9 (ASRF)	0.9 (ASRF)	0.9 (ASRF)
	False (others)	False (others)	False (others)	False (others)
Wt decay	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001
Dropout	0.1 (UVAST)	0.1 (UVAST)	0.1 (UVAST)	0.1 (UVAST)
	False (others)	False (others)	False (others)	False (others)
Tolerance	5 (MgRU & ASRF)	6 (MgRU & ASRF)	7 (MgRU & ASRF)	9 (MgRU & ASRF)
	False (others)	False (others)	False (others)	False (others)

Table S2. The performance of the Proposed algorithm on 5 different datasets, using the I3D feature extractor. Here, “H-” refers to the HASR architecture [1]

Datasets		NETS		JNP [8]		JS [8]		JKT [8]		C-T50 [15]	
Venue	Model	Edit	F1	Edit	F1	Edit	F1	Edit	F1	Edit	F1
CVPR	MSTCN [7]	94.52	88.42	64.77	59.69	82.59	84.2	81.24	80.65	29.23	32.22
2019	+Proposed	95.57	88.5	81.84	74.66	84.52	88.53	82.68	87.64	29.45	32.96
WACV	ASRF [9]	70.28	76.66	42.98	35.88	69.69	70.52	79.53	75.01	17.88	20.69
2021	+Proposed	91.64	89.8	75.27	70.86	87.6	90.55	82.96	87.92	18.06	22.1
ICCV	mGRU [1]	92.29	86.87	67.33	63.89	73.83	74.46	68.36	75.31	39.45	36.14
2021	+Proposed	93.91	89.79	66.16	67.8	78.98	86.2	74.29	81.86	40.98	37.01
ICCV	H-ASRF [1]	49.24	65.28	76.51	78.31	89.89	93.77	85.68	88.11	23.31	32.63
2021	+Proposed	94.14	87.83	90.97	91.8	93.73	95.95	89.11	93.45	24.54	34.55
ICCV	H-MSTCN [1]	72.83	80.38	76.7	78.45	91.24	94.08	86.13	88.23	25.25	34.62
2021	+Proposed	96.01	88.56	90.35	91.87	94.29	96.38	89.09	93.44	26.07	36.41
ICCV	H-SSTDA [1]	77.71	80.83	76.48	78.31	90.73	94.13	85.65	88.1	26.05	35.46
2021	+Proposed	94.5	88.11	90.97	91.8	92.77	95.33	88.78	93.02	26.06	36.54
BMVC	ASFormer [23]	94.44	87.83	83.57	72.66	87.01	88.62	81.85	83.39	28.00	32.85
2022	+Proposed	94.92	90.96	81.72	77.51	87.11	90.58	79.4	85.01	28.94	34.53
ECCV	UVAST [2]	80.94	83.51	37.87	42.19	62.39	66.78	49.42	57.76	46.46	34.61
2023	+Proposed	86.5	85.96	45.35	52.39	63.45	73.99	54.49	65.32	48.43	36.46
MM	CETNet [20]	92.1	86.7	76.75	81.16	79.48	71.48	78.22	84.94	30.94	32.40
2023	+Proposed	95.38	91.34	81.32	86.96	76.98	74.36	84.65	89.17	32.26	34.67
Average Improvement		11.40	6.15	10.45	12.55	4.71	6.25	2.48	6.30	0.86	1.33

Table S3. F-1 score at 0.1 IOU and Edit score for the Proposed data augmentation on different sizes of the Breakfast datasets on multiple SOTA architectures and I3D features (50% data, 10% data, 5% data). Unsurprisingly, the proposed augmentation is highly effective for smaller sizes of the data. Here, “H-” refers to HASR [1] architecture

Date size		5.0 %		10.0 %		50.0 %	
Venue	Architecture	Edit	F1@10	Edit	F1@10	Edit	F1@10
CVPR 2019	MS-TCN [7]	44.15	46.29	45.87	48.59	52.11	53.93
	+Proposed	49.34	53.09	50.87	55.74	57.53	61.73
WACV 2021	ASRF [9]	32.62	32.74	38.11	39.41	53.29	55.45
	+Proposed	34.84	37.42	38.24	39.96	51.34	53.88
ICCV 2021	H-ASRF [1]	41.79	42.74	44.41	48.05	55.84	57.50
	+Proposed	48.19	52.56	46.37	52.98	56.96	61.03
ICCV 2021	H-mGRU [1]	37.95	34.76	45.91	48.56	57.33	58.62
	+Proposed	50.89	53.72	53.83	57.51	58.52	63.52
ICCV 2021	H-MSTCN [1]	44.49	46.4	46.81	50.15	56.86	58.07
	+Proposed	49.70	52.49	54.18	59.24	58.56	62.51
ICCV 2021	H-SSTDA [1]	42.95	43.66	41.92	44.7	54.93	57.91
	+Proposed	47.69	52.27	51.24	56.61	56.90	62.53
BMVC 2022	Asformer [23]	40.9	44.69	41.7	43.87	48.69	50.29
	+Proposed	47.32	49.46	46.28	48.74	53.77	58.20
ECCV 2023	UVAST [2]	7.17	9.31	10.58	14.76	18.56	23.58
	+Proposed	14.41	18.93	14.79	19.81	20.12	27.23
Gain		6.3	8.67	5.06	6.56	2.01	4.41

Table S4. Ablation study for various configurations of proposed technique, and curriculum strategy, using I3D features on JIGSAWS-Knot-tying. “1,2,3,4” refers to the sets of UFRs,MFRs,AMFRs and AUMRs in the proposed curriculum ordering. The table also shows the ablation for changing the ordering.

Algorithm	Setting	MSTCN [7]		mGRU [1]		SSTDA [5]	
		Edit	F1@10	Edit	F1@10	Edit	F1@10
Baseline	-	81.24	80.65	68.36	75.31	85.39	82.82
Baseline+Aug	-	82.10	85.12	71.98	79.48	85.00	81.09
Baseline+ Aug + CL	1,2,3,4	82.68	87.64	74.29	81.86	86.38	83.81
	1,2,4,3	82.07	86.27	71.94	81.18	85.12	84.84
	4,3,2,1	80.69	86.08	73.84	80.96	80.03	81.40

Table S5. Comparison of the proposed augmentation technique against state-of-the-art augmentation techniques on the JIGSAWS-Knot-tying dataset using I3D features.

Algorithm	Venue	AsFormer [23]		ASRF [9]		HASR-MSTCN [1]	
		Edit	F1@10	Edit	F1@10	Edit	F1@10
CutMix [24]	ICCV19	77.7	77.79	56.53	55.67	62.76	63.82
Cutout [6]	Preprint17	73.43	76.60	70.59	74.65	83.57	80.41
Mixup [26]	ICLR18	78.18	74.83	48.84	43.20	71.42	68.73
RandMix [22]	CVPR23	76.14	73.15	58.65	61.32	77.05	74.88
TubeMix [22]	CVPR23	74.68	73.11	58.47	56.3	76.38	74.46
FrameMix [22]	CVPR23	78.75	80.23	64.14	67.48	79.47	77.88
Dynaugment [10]	ICLR23	79.32	80.04	74.15	67.41	89.05	85.15
Proposed Technique		79.4	85.01	82.96	87.92	89.09	93.44