

1 Supplementary material

Table 1: Errors per model and per view for the standard view navigation experiment. CRL+B (N Pat) indicates CRL where CPB samples trajectories from N patients. CRL+BA uses 2 patients per batch.

Goal type	Method	Views	Angle Error (deg)	Position error (mm)
N/A	RL-TEE	ME 4CH	9.51 ± 5.91	9.05 ± 5.54
		ME 2CH	8.49 ± 5.52	7.14 ± 5.19
		ME AV SAX	14.65 ± 11.94	13.25 ± 9.25
		ME LAX	6.92 ± 4.56	6.85 ± 4.51
N/A	SAC	ME 4CH	8.02 ± 4.97	8.49 ± 6.23
		ME 2CH	9.34 ± 7.54	8.26 ± 5.71
		ME AV SAX	11.76 ± 15.28	9.28 ± 12.42
		ME LAX	10.87 ± 11.65	10.62 ± 12.08
Patient	CRL-D	ME 4CH	20.14 ± 17.69	13.85 ± 15.21
		ME 2CH	14.55 ± 19.60	11.86 ± 22.74
		ME AV SAX	19.30 ± 19.39	11.57 ± 11.93
		ME LAX	18.25 ± 17.66	13.76 ± 16.40
Patient	CRL+B (8 Pat)	ME 4CH	7.27 ± 7.00	5.95 ± 4.31
		ME 2CH	6.19 ± 3.59	3.53 ± 2.48
		ME AV SAX	13.59 ± 22.07	8.35 ± 10.56
		ME LAX	10.03 ± 11.31	6.91 ± 8.68
Patient	CRL+B (2 Pat)	ME 4CH	7.19 ± 5.12	6.89 ± 4.81
		ME 2CH	7.27 ± 5.99	3.64 ± 2.86
		ME AV SAX	13.46 ± 22.13	7.89 ± 14.88
		ME LAX	9.05 ± 9.14	5.47 ± 4.41
Patient	CRL+B (1 Pat)	ME 4CH	8.98 ± 6.59	8.74 ± 7.41
		ME 2CH	6.45 ± 4.33	3.87 ± 2.84
		ME AV SAX	16.86 ± 23.92	9.80 ± 12.17
		ME LAX	13.32 ± 11.79	9.59 ± 7.88
Patient	CRL+BA (K=1)	ME 4CH	8.47 ± 5.37	9.08 ± 4.73
		ME 2CH	6.86 ± 4.00	4.10 ± 3.07
		ME AV SAX	16.43 ± 20.92	10.75 ± 12.39
		ME LAX	12.10 ± 8.95	9.14 ± 5.80
Patient	CRL+BA (K=2)	ME 4CH	6.22 ± 4.72	5.86 ± 4.11
		ME 2CH	7.73 ± 4.61	5.57 ± 2.96
		ME AV SAX	15.35 ± 16.16	7.98 ± 11.34
		ME LAX	9.52 ± 5.37	7.64 ± 4.19
Patient	CRL+BA (K=4)	ME 4CH	9.02 ± 9.50	7.91 ± 5.90
		ME 2CH	6.67 ± 5.72	4.31 ± 2.49
		ME AV SAX	15.05 ± 19.57	8.75 ± 11.79
		ME LAX	13.36 ± 8.99	10.19 ± 6.39

Table 2: Perturbation ranges. We sample P_N perturbations and for each P_i , we randomly choose a DOF and sample the magnitude of the perturbation using the min/max values indicated below.

Name	Value
Num perturbations sampled P_N	8
Translation range (min/max) mm	15/20
In-plane rotation range (min/max) degrees	10/15
Transducer rotation range (min/max) degrees	10/15
Flexions (ante/retro & left/right) range (min/max) degrees	1/5

Table 3: CRL Hyperparameters

Name	Value
Actor & Critic lr	3e-4 for 100M steps then 1e-5 until 200M steps
L2 Norm on SA embeddings	0.01
Logsumexp regularization on Q_M	0.01
Temperature scaling	Learnt
Num augmentations K	2
Latent dim H	128
Batch size	512
Replay buffer size	500K
Episode length	20 steps
Observations size	(96, 96)
Translation magnitude max	5 mm
In-plane rotation magnitude max	10 degrees
Transducer rotation magnitude max	10 degrees
Flexion magnitude max	1 degree